

Connected and Automated Vehicles in Virginia

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Introduction

- VDOT's efforts to-date on Connected and Automated Vehicles
- Connected Vehicle Program Plan / Connected Vehicle RFI
- New Initiatives



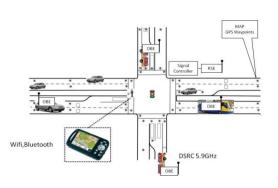
VDOT's Mission and Goals for Operations

- <u>VDOT Mission</u>: VDOT will plan, deliver, operate and maintain a transportation system that is safe, enables easy movement of people and goods, enhances the economy and improves our quality of life.
- Operations Goals that can be addressed by CV:
 - Reduce travel lane clearance time for incidents > 30 minute duration, based on all vehicle and tractor-trailer incidents
 - Reduce number of traffic crash injuries and deaths on Virginia highways
 - Ensure efficient use and provide capacity solutions to the existing transportation system and services to meet customer demand and expectations of a system that is safe and reliable and to enable the easy movement of goods and people.



VDOT is a Leading Agency in the Connected Vehicle Industry

- VDOT has been active in the Connected Vehicle area for many years
 - Lead state for the Connected Vehicle Pooled Fund Study
 - Provided support for the Connected Vehicle University Transportation Center
 - Developed the VCC for application development and testing
 - Moving towards integration with TOC operations







Virginia established the Virginia Connected Corridor

- In 2014, VDOT and VTTI introduced the Virginia Connected Corridors (VCC) initiative
 - CV deployments along one of the most congested corridors in the U.S. (I-66, I-495, U.S. 29, and U.S. 50) and the Smart Road in Blacksburg
 - 47 Roadside equipment units (RSEs) installed
 - Multiple challenges
 - High levels of recurring and non-recurring congestion
 - HOV configurations
 - Changeable dynamic message signs
 - ATM gantry speed management system





Virginia Connected Corridors is an Opportunity to Accelerate Deployment

- The VCC is focused on addressing several transportation challenges and providing opportunities to the CV industry
- The VCC environment includes:
 - CV technology on both closed and live roadways in Virginia
 - Support for third-party application development
 - Data services, Application Program Interfaces (APIs) and reference applications
 - Corridor visualization application

In partnership with

 The VCC will facilitate deployment and integration of connected vehicle data and applications into VDOT Operations





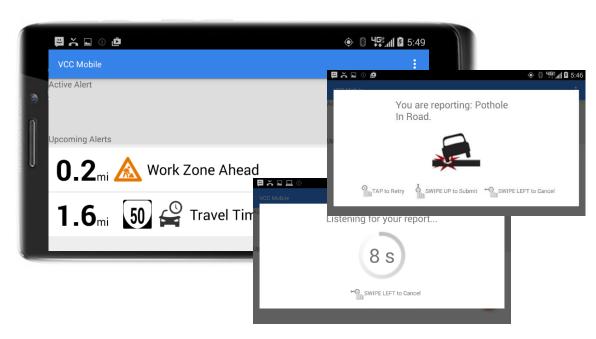






VDOT is piloting a Traveler Information Message App

- DSRC or Cellular only option
- Statewide deployment for cellular users
- Speech recognition and reporting





Virginia Connected Corridor Leverages Smart Road for Testing Prior to Deployment on I-66

VDOT

Design & Test Deploy & Evaluate Smart Road MERRIFIELD CURRENT TEST BED **FUTURE EXPANSION OF** 25 WIRELESS ROADSIDE UNITS CLApplications GAINESVILLE



Transportation Needs

Reduce recurring congestion

I-66 corridor currently experiences average travel speeds of approximately 40 mph during the peak periods

Increase travel reliability

I-66 has a PTI value over 3 during both the morning and evening peak periods

Reduce non-recurring congestion

Incident duration in the Northern Region has averaged 52 minutes over the last year

Reduce crashes

Facilities within the VCC experienced 2961 crashes (5 fatal and 70 severe injury crashes) in 2014

VDOT Performance Measures & Goals

Delay Vehicle Hours of Delay

GOAL: Reduce VHD

Reliability

GOAL: Reduce PTI

Duration

Incident Duration GOAL: Reduce Incident

duration by 5 min in 5 years

Safety

crashes by 3% per year (from 2010 baseline)

GOAL: Reduce fatal & injury

Red Light Violation

Warning System

Integrated Traffic Signal System

(11)

Queue Warning

V2V - Forward

Collision Warning



Advanced Traveler

Information

V2V – Emergency Electronic Brake Light



Parking Availability



Work Zone Alerts

for Drivers and Workers



Incident Scene Alerts

for Drivers

Probe Enabled Traffic Monitoring





Transit Signal Priority



Emergency Vehicle Preemption





CV Applications





























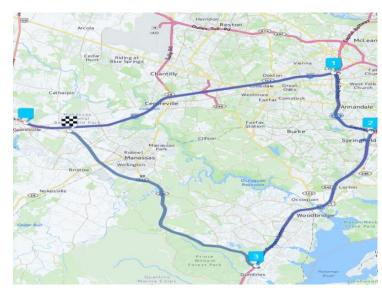


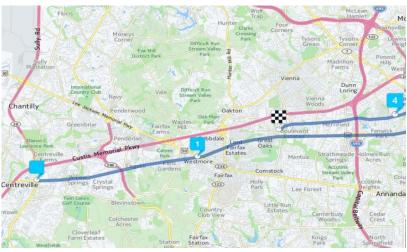




Virginia's Automated Corridor

- Partnership between VDOT, DMV, Here, Transurban and led by VTTI to enable advanced automated vehicle technologies in Virginia
- VDOT has committed to maintaining standards for completeness of marking and retro-reflectivity properties
- Automated Vehicle Demo held Oct 19-20







Connected Vehicle Program Plan

- VDOT's FY16 Business Plan calls for the development of a Statewide Connected Vehicle Program Plan
- Business Plan Item 3.2.2 (under Goal 3 Operate):



Develop a statewide connected vehicle program plan to maximize the safety and operational benefits of these emerging technologies.



The capability of vehicles to communicate is here; vehicles can communicate with each other, with technology supporting infrastructure and ancillary assets (like signs and stoplights) and with other types of mobility devices like wheelchairs and bicycles. VDOT leadership will outline the department's vision of the future state of connected vehicle technologies, the impact of that future state on transportation within the commonwealth and define strategies that VDOT will plan to utilize to take advantage of the technology.









Connected Vehicle Program Plan

- CV Program Plan Expected Outcomes:
 - Clear vision of future state of connected vehicle technologies
 - ➤ Impact of that vision on transportation in the Commonwealth
 - ➤ Identification of strategies that VDOT will undertake to leverage CV technologies
 - ➤ Improved readiness to address changes in CV industry, such as proposed federal rulemaking and advances in private sector CV products and services



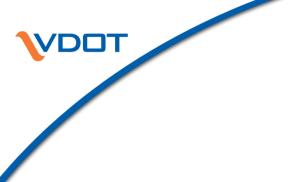
Connected Vehicles Provide Opportunity to Reduce Infrastructure

- VDOT wants to understand feasibility of eliminating certain highdollar infrastructure through connected vehicle applications.
 - Overhead Guide Signs
 - 1,000 signs x \$100,000 per sign structure = \$100 M
 - Overhead Changeable Message Signs
 - 550 signs x \$200,000 per sign = \$110 M
 - > Traffic Signals
 - 3,200 signals x \$250,000 per signal = \$800 M
- VDOT issued an RFI for innovative and cost effective strategies to transition from traditional assets and infrastructure to CV technology and applications
 - Key milestones and timelines



Virginia is Leveraging New Initiatives to Accelerate Connected and Automated Vehicles

- CTB stood up the Innovation and Technology Subcommittee
- Future of Transportation Initiative
- Automated Vehicle Committee
- FAST Act Advanced Transportation and Congestion Management Technologies Deployment (ATCMTD) Grant
- Establishing a new position for Connected and Automated Vehicle Program Manager



Questions?